

## Structures

1. **Course number and name:** 020STRGS4 Structures
2. **Credits and contact hours:** 6 ECTS credits, 3x1.25 hours
3. **Name(s) of instructor(s) or course coordinator(s):** Wassim RAPHAEL – Fouad KADDAH
4. **Instructional Materials:**
  - a. Instructor class notes
  - b. Traite de Genie Civil de l'Ecole polytechnique federale de Lausanne Volume 6: Analyse des structures et milieux continus ; Methode des elements finis ; Auteurs Francois Frey et Jaroslav Jirousek
  - c. Modelisation de structures par elements finis Tome 2 : Poutres et plaques ; Auteurs : Gouri Dhatt et Jean Louis Battoz Hermes 1990
  - d. Resistance des materiaux par la pratique, Tome 2 ; Jean Roux, Eyrolles 1995
  - e. Calcul de structures, Jean Courbon, Dunod 1970
  - f. Structural Analysis: A unified classical and matrix approach seventh edition; A Ghali, A. M. Neville, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group 2017.
  - g. Structural Analysis Fundamentals by Ramez Gayed and Amin Ghali, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group 2022.
5. **Specific course information**
  - a. **Catalog description:** Structural forms; influence lines; Rotations and Hardy-Cross Based Methods, Effect of temperature loads on structures, Analysis of Arches, Trusses, Continuous Beams, Plane Frames, Grids and spatial frames
  - b. **Prerequisites or co-requisites:** 020RDMGS2 Strength of Materials
  - c. **Required:** Required for all Civil Engineering students.
6. **Educational objectives for the course**
  - a. **Specific outcomes of instruction:**
    - Identify the effect of a moving load on structures
    - Analyze structures with different methods
    - Study the influence of temperature loads on structures
    - Analyze different forms of structures such as arches
    - Learn how to properly model plane and spatial structures composed of wire elements such that trusses, continuous beams, plane and spatial frames, arches, and grids
    - Assimilate the numerical and computer implementation of the displacement method in order to create its own program
    - Use commercial structural analysis software reliably and efficiently

**b. PI addressed by the course:**

|                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>PI</b>       | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| <b>Covered</b>  | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| <b>Assessed</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     |

**7. Brief list of topics to be covered:**

- a. Introduction (1.25 hours)
- b. Structural forms; influence lines (5 hours)
- c. Rotations Based Method (7.5 hours)
- d. Hardy-Cross Based Method (7.5 hours)
- e. Effect of temperature loads on structures (5 hours)
- f. Analysis of Arches (1.25 hours)
- g. General introduction to the displacement method (2 hours)
- h. Plane and spatial trusses (4 hours)
- i. Continuous beams (2 hours)
- j. Plane frames (6 hours)
- k. Grids (3 hours)
- l. Spatial frames (2 hours)
- m. Elastic stability of plane frames (3 hours)
- n. Software Structural analysis (1 hour)